



# Contain

1. Introduction

2. Candle Chart

3. Trend Analysis

4. Pattern Analysis



### 1.Introduce

### 1.1 What is Technical Analysis?

- Technical analysis is a tool to estimate a proper security value by focusing on the historical price and trading volume.
- Technical analysis is often called "Chart analysis".
- The underlying assumption is 1) the historical trend or pattern will repeat in the future, 2) the share price and trading volume graphs show the information on the supply and demand for the stocks.



### 1.Introduce

#### 1.2 Technical Analysis' strength and weakness

## Strength

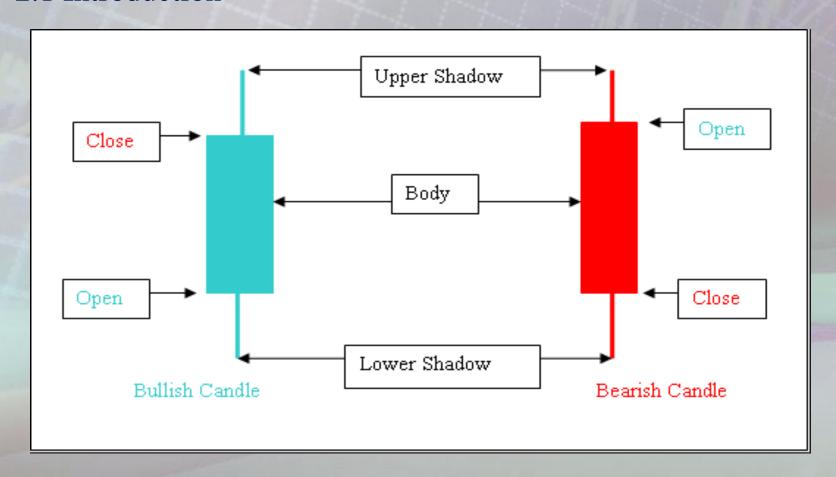
- Share price is affected by fundamental as well as psychological factors, and the technical analysis makes up the factors that fundamental analysis does not cover.
- Technical analysis provides the information on the entry/exit points.

### Weakness

- When *the stock price diverges from the historical trend*, the technical analysis does not work.
- Technical analysis *misses* the cause of the stock price movement.



### 2.1 Introduction





### 2.2 Example





#### 2.3 Bar Chart

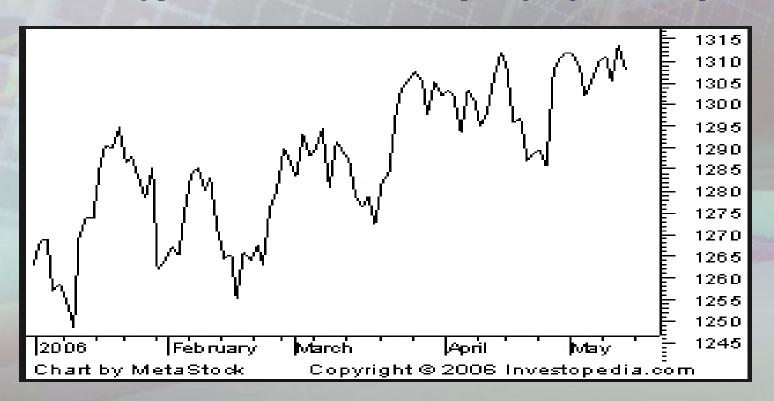
Comparing with candle chart, bar chart does not have body.
 Instead, the opening (closing) price is shown as a tic to the left (right) of the vertical bar.





#### 2.3 Line Chart

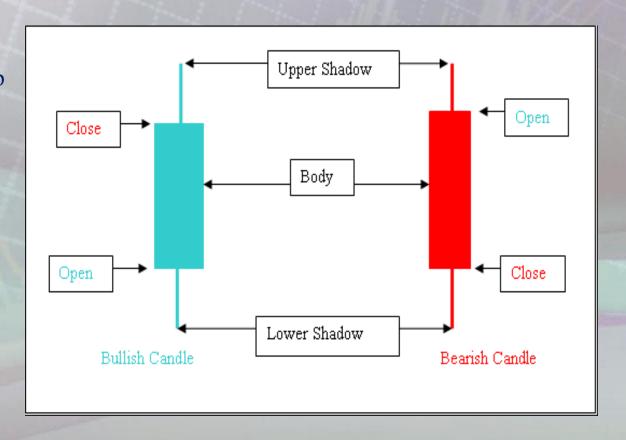
 Line chart produces a solid line by connecting the successive closing prices. This does not show opening, high, and low prices.





### 2.4 Application

- Long Body: Strong up (down) trend, but Continue?
- Long Upper Shadow:Change to Downturn
- Long Lower Shadow:Change to Upturn

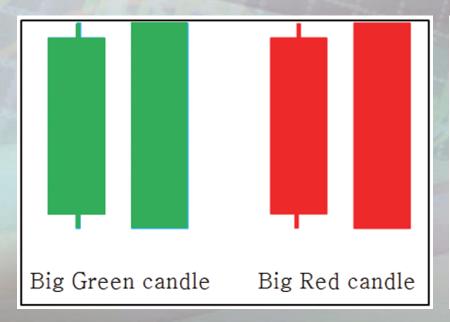


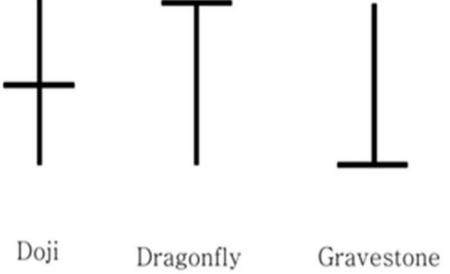


### 2. 5 Simple Patterns (here Green is bullish and red is bearish)

- Big Red Candle
- Big Red Candle

- Doji
- Dragonfly
- Gravestone

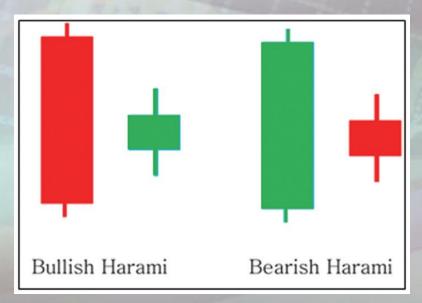


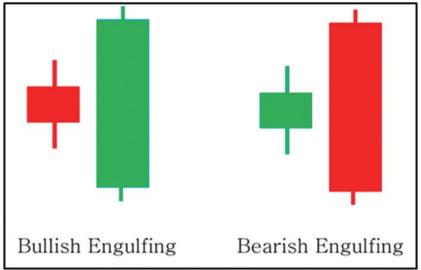




- 2. 6 Complex Patterns (here Green is bullish and red is bearish)
  - Bullish Harami
  - Bearish Haramiconsists

- Bullish Engulfing
- Bearish Engulfing



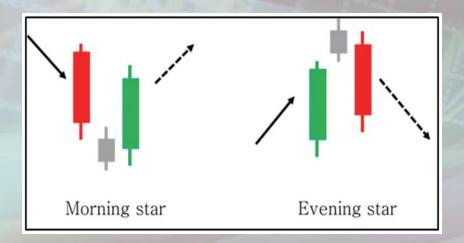


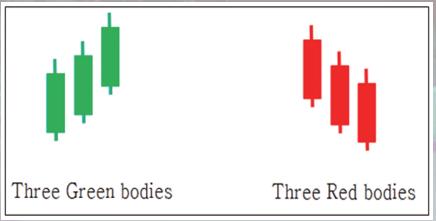


#### 2. 6 Complex Patterns (here Green is bullish and red is bearish)

- Morning Star
- Evening Star

- Three Green bodies
- Three Red bodies







- 2. 7 Some examples of the patterns above mentioned.
  - Engulfing Pattern

### **Engulfing Pattern**





- 2. 7 Some examples of the patterns above mentioned.
  - Morning (Evening) Star Pattern

#### **Morning (Evening) Star Pattern**





#### 3.1 Introduction

The underlying assumption is that the historical trend will continue in the future.

Like other technical analysis, the success in the past does not always guarantee the success in the future.



### 3.2 Support and Resistance

### 3.2.1 Support





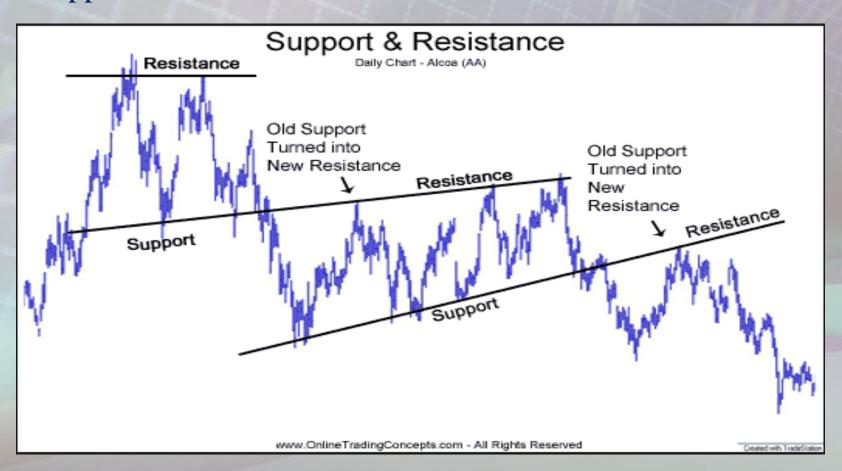
### 3.2 Support and Resistance

#### 3.2.2 Resistance





### 3.2 Support and Resistance





### 3.3 Exercise





#### 3.3 Exercise(1)





### 3.3 Exercise(2)





### 3.3 Exercise(3)





### 3.3 Exercise(4)





#### 3.3 Exercise(5)





#### 3.3 Exercise(6)





#### 3.3 Exercise(7)





### 3.4 Moving Average





# 3.5 Exercises What do you think?





# 3.5 Exercises(1) What do you think?





# 3.5 Exercises(2) What do you think?





# 3.5 Exercises(3) What do you think?





#### 3.5 Exercises(4)





#### 3.5 Exercises(5)





#### 3.5 Exercises(6)





# 4.Pattern Analysis

#### 4.1 Introduction

### Patterns are classified into two groups

- 1. Direction change:
  - 1.1Three bodies
  - 1.2 Head and shoulder (tops/bottoms) formation
  - 1.3 Rounding (top/bottom) formation
  - 1.4 Double top (double bottom)

- 2. Continuation:
  - 2.1 Flag formation
  - 2.2 Rectangle formation

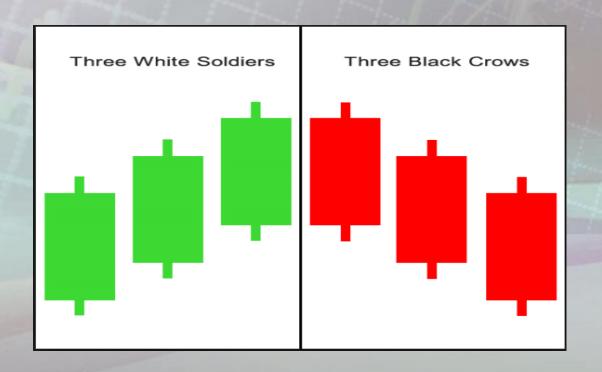
Others: triangle formation, wedge formation



# 4. Pattern Analysis

#### 4.2 Three Bodies

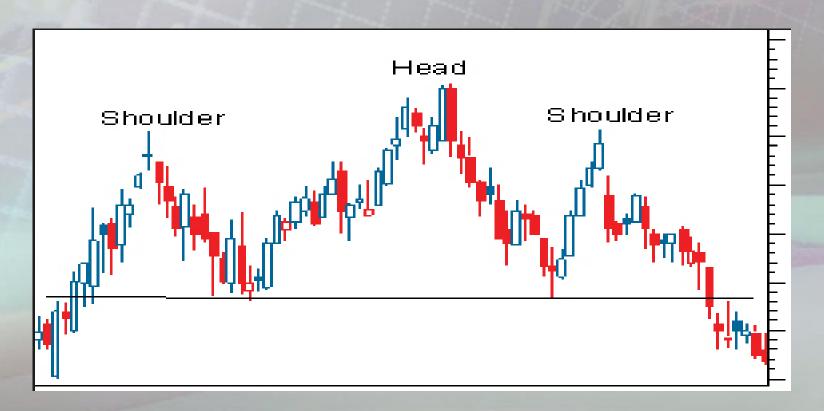
- Three White Soldiers
- Three Black Crows





#### 4.3 Head and Shoulder Formation

Head and shoulder tops formation





#### 4.3 Head and Shoulder Formation

Head and shoulder bottoms formation





### 4.4 Rounding Formation

Rounding Top Formation





### 4.4 Rounding Formation

Rounding Bottom Formation





#### 4.5 Double Formation

Double Top Formation





#### 4.5 Double Formation

Double Bottom Formation





### 4.6 Flag Formation

Bull flag formation





### 4.6 Flag Formation

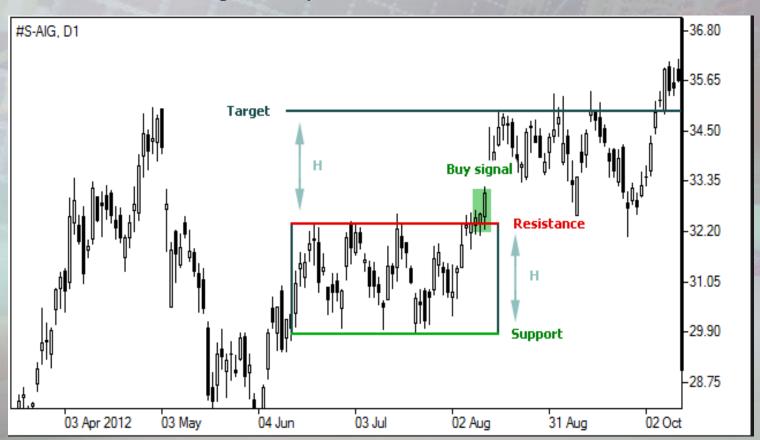
Bear flag formation





### 4.7 Rectangle Formation

- Rectangle formation usually takes 1~3 months to be formed.
- After the share price rally





### 4.7 Rectangle Formation

- Rectangle formation usually takes 1~3 months to be formed.
- After the share price down





### 4.8 Triangle Formation

Symmetrical triangle formation





### 4.8 Triangle Formation

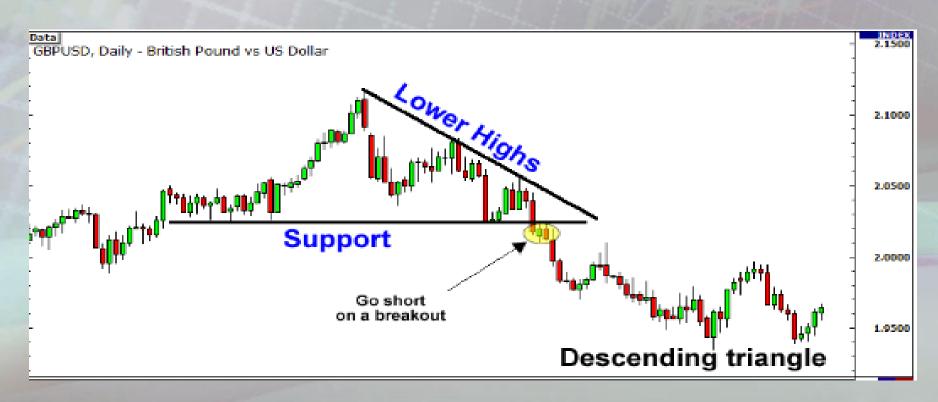
Ascending triangle formation





### 4.8 Triangle Formation

Descending triangle formation





### 4.9 Wedge Formation

Rising Wedge formation





### 4.9 Wedge Formation

Falling Wedge formation





#### 4.10 Exercises





#### 4.10 Exercises





#### 4.10 Exercises





#### 4.10 Exercises





#### 4.10 Exercises





#### 4.10 Exercises





